

Introduction to Business Impact Assessment Tool

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Agenda

- **▶ Introduction to BIA**
- GIA recommended method
- How the tool works
- **▶** Examples



BIA (Business Impact Assessment)

- ▶ It helps to understand the degree of potential loss an organization can face as a result of an unplanned or undesired event occurring.
- ▶ BIA is an information gathering exercise designed to methodically identify the critical business processes.
- ➤ Together with Asset classification and Risk analysis it can provide a foundation for developing a resilient organization.

GIA recommended method

- ▶ A weighted impact assessment using two factors:
 - Organizational level
 - Process level
- Five impact factors
 - Reputational impact
 - External impact
 - Internal impact
 - Legal impact
 - Economic impact

GIA recommended method

▶ Formula for computing the overall weighted impact:

$$1.25*(\alpha_1|_1+\alpha_2|_2+\alpha_3|_3+\alpha_4|_4+\alpha_5|_5)$$

Where α - Organizational impact weight

I- Process impact weight



Using the BIA tool

- While opening ensure that you click 'Enable Active Content' or 'Enable macros' warning in MS Excel.
- ▶ Input the department names in Organizational Data sheet.
- Process owners fills in the process impact sheet
- Organizational impact sheet is access by clicking on the button in the Introduction sheet.
- ▶ Reports are automatically generated.

Examples

Organizations Impact factors

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$$\alpha_1 = 3$$
, $\alpha_2 = 2$, $\alpha_3 = 1$, $\alpha_4 = 2$, $\alpha_5 = 2$

Process Impact factors

- HR- Recruitment $(I_1 = 2, I_2 = 3, I_3 = 3, I_4 = 2, I_5 = 4)$
- IT- Networks $(I_1 = 1, I_2 = 2, I_3 = 2, I_4 = 2, I_5 = 2)$
- IT- Systems $(I_1 = 1, I_2 = 3, I_3 = 3, I_4 = 1, I_5 = 2)$
- Admin-Procurement $(I_1 = 3, I_2 = 3, I_3 = 3, I_4 = 2, I_5 = 1)$

Overall Impact ratings

- HR- Recruitment = 33.75
- IT- Networks = 21.25
- IT- Systems = 22.5
- Admin- Procurement = 30